

Global Income and Expenditure Trends

October 2023

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Scope Key findings Global income and expenditure snapshot Key trends in brief Areas of opportunity

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE TODAY

Global income and expenditure in 2022: Summary Consumer expenditure rises despite cost-of-living challenges Rising costs of living impact various income groups differently Income polarisation is growing Expenditure on hotels and catering is still below pre-pandemic levels

GLOBAL OUTLOOK

Slowdown in global income growth over the period to 2040 Millennials will be the most affluent cohort in 2040 Population aged 65+ to be predominant in the top income band Middle class expansion is set to slow Education, food and hospitality to see the fastest growth

TOP FIVE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE TRENDS

Top five trends impacting economies, companies and consumers Sluggish income growth sparks a shift in spending priorities Shwapno expands to meet the growing demand of Bangladeshi urbanites Gen Z spending set to focus on housing, health and leisure McDonald's Sweden launches a couples offer to encourage in-person dating Saving is en vogue again Kaufland: Mixing sustainability and health and wellness into private label assortment Income gap widens around the world Virtual counsellor myKlovr bridges gaps between college, career and innovation Emerging and developing Asia will be doing well YouKuai's plant-based food brand Zrou set for expansion Key trends in brief

RANKINGS OF KEY INDICATORS

Consumer expenditure Consumer expenditure by urban/rural split Consumer expenditure by category Population by income Average income by age Income by gender Social classes Wealth and high-net-worth individuals (HNWIs)

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